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maintenance and servicing is performed by a contract supplier or a noncontract supplier having a valid Medicare billing number, as follows:

- (i) Payment for labor is made in accordance with §414.210(e)(1) of subpart D.
- (ii) Payment for parts that are not items (as defined in \$414.402) is made in accordance with \$414.210(e)(1) of subpart D.
- (iii) Payment for parts that are items (as defined in §414.402) is made in accordance with paragraph (a)(1) of this section
- (2) Additional payments are made in accordance with §414.210(e)(2), (e)(3) and (e)(5) of this part for the maintenance and servicing of oxygen equipment if performed by a contract supplier or a noncontract supplier having a valid Medicare billing number.
- (3) Beneficiaries must obtain a replacement of a beneficiary-owned item, other than parts needed for the repair of beneficiary-owned equipment from a contract supplier. Payment is made for the replacement item in accordance with paragraph (a)(1) of this section.

[72 FR 18085, Apr. 10, 2007, as amended at 74 FR 2880, Jan. 16, 2009; 74 FR 62009, Nov. 25, 2009]

§414.410 Phased-in implementation of competitive bidding programs.

- (a) Phase-in of competitive bidding programs. CMS phases in competitive bidding programs so that competition under the programs occurs—
- (1) In CY 2009, in Cincinnati—Middletown (Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana), Cleveland—Elyria—Mentor (Ohio), Charlotte—Gastonia—Concord (North Carolina and South Carolina), Dallas—Fort Worth—Arlington (Texas), Kansas City (Missouri and Kansas), Miami—Fort Lauderdale—Miami Beach (Florida), Orlando (Florida), Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania), and Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario (California).
- (2) In CY 2011, the additional 70 MSAs selected by CMS as of June 1, 2008.
- (3) After CY 2011, additional CBAs (or, in the case of national mail order for items and services, after CY 2010).
- (b) Selection of MSAs for CY 2007 and CY 2009. CMS selects the MSAs for purposes of designating CBAs in CY 2007

and CY 2009 by considering the following variables:

- (1) The total population of an MSA.
- (2) The Medicare allowed charges for DMEPOS items per fee-for-service beneficiary in an MSA.
- (3) The total number of DMEPOS suppliers per fee-for-service beneficiary who received DMEPOS items in an MSA.
 - (4) An MSA's geographic location.
- (c) Exclusions from a CBA. CMS may exclude from a CBA a rural area (as defined in §412.64(b)(1)(ii)(C) of this subchapter), or an area with low population density based on one or more of the following factors—
- (1) Low utilization of DMEPOS items by Medicare beneficiaries receiving feefor-service benefits relative to similar geographic areas;
- (2) Low number of DMEPOS suppliers relative to similar geographic areas; or
- (3) Low number of Medicare fee-forservice beneficiaries relative to similar geographic areas.
- (d) Selection of additional CBAs after CY 2009. (1) Beginning after CY 2009, CMS designates through program instructions or by other means additional CBAs based on CMS' determination that the implementation of a competitive bidding program in a particular area would be likely to result in significant savings to the Medicare program.
- (2) Beginning after CY 2009, CMS may designate through program instructions or by other means a nationwide CBA or one or more regional CBAs for purposes of implementing competitive bidding programs for items that are furnished through the mail by nationwide or regional mail order contract suppliers.

[72 FR 18085, Apr. 10, 2007, as amended at 74 FR 2880, Jan. 16, 2009]

§414.412 Submission of bids under a competitive bidding program.

(a) Requirement to submit a bid. Except as provided under §414.404(b), in order for a supplier to receive payment for items furnished to beneficiaries under a competitive bidding program, the supplier must submit a bid to furnish those items and be awarded a contract under this subpart.